

I. Tantárgyleírás**1. Alapadatok***1.1 Tantárgy neve***FEM FOR CIVIL ENGINEERS***1.2 Azonosító (tantárgykód)***BMEEOTMMsFST01-00***1.3 Tantárgy jellege*

Kontaktórás tanegység

1.4 Óraszámok

Típus	Óraszám / (nap)
Előadás (elmélet)	2
Gyakorlat	1

1.5 Tanulmányi teljesítményértékelés (minőségi értékelés) típusa

Vizsga

1.6 Kreditszám

4

1.7 Tárgyfelelős

név	Dr. Ádány Sándor
beosztás	Egyetemi tanár
email	adany.sandor@emk.bme.hu

1.8 Tantárgyat gondozó oktatási szervezeti egység

Tartószerkezetek Mechanikája Tanszék

1.9 A tantárgy weblapjaepito.bme.hu<https://edu.epito.bme.hu/course/view.php?id=5327>*1.10 Az oktatás nyelve*

magyar

1.11 Tantárgy típusa

Kötelező a Szerkezet-építőmérnök (MSc) szakon

*1.12 Előkövetelmények**1.13 Tantárgyleírás érvényessége*

2025. szeptember 1.

2. Célkritériumok és tanulási eredmények

2.1 Célkritériumok

The goal of the subject is to present the theoretical bases of the finite element method and its practical application to typical structural engineering problems. The classic approach to the finite element method will be followed in presenting the basic idea of the method, the element types, the applied interpolation functions, the various matrices and the basic steps of their construction, the resulting system of equation and the solution techniques of it. All these will be demonstrated and practiced through examples, showing how the various structure types (trusses, beams, frames, plates, shells, 3D solids) can be analysed. An introduction to nonlinearities from various sources will be given, with special focus on the effect and handling of geometric nonlinearity. By completing the subject, this knowledge will enable the student to accomplish tasks related to civil engineering problems.

2.2 Tanulási eredmények

A tantárgy sikeres teljesítése után a hallgató

A. Tudás

1. knows the differential equations of basic engineering structures, 2. familiar with the vectors and matrices used in the FEM, 3. knows the calculation methods of the typical shape functions of 1-, 2- and 3-dimensional elements. 4. familiar with the specific characteristics of the finite element models of trusses, beams, plates, shells and solid elements, 5. familiar with the physical meaning of certain elements of the stiffness matrix, 6. familiar with the formulation of boundary value problem in a mechanical problem, 7. knows the variational formulation of mechanical problems, 8. understands the methodology on how the geometric nonlinearity is taken into account,

B. Képesség

1. produces the base function of an element according to the required continuity condition, 2. selects the required steps for the calculation of an arbitrary entry of the stiffness matrix of a finite element, 3. constructs the boundary conditions according to behaviour of the mechanical model, 4. during a numerical analysis chooses appropriate element with respect to the mechanical problem, 5. during a numerical analysis chooses the relevant parameters for the mechanical problem,

C. Attitűd

1. works together with the tutor/lecturer and the fellow students while learning, 2. endeavors to discover and routinely use the tools necessary to the problem solving of structural mechanical problems, 3. endeavors to the precise and error-free problem solving, 4. aspires to prepare a well-organized documentation in writings, and pursues the precise self-expression in oral communication,

D. Önellőség és felelősség

1. independently carries out the conceptual and numerical analysis of structural engineering problems, based on the literature, 2. is open to accept well-founded critical comments.

2.3 Oktatási módszertan

Lectures, exercises, oral and written communication, application of IT tools and technologies, individual assignment.

2.4 Részletes tárgyprogram

1. Displacement method, differential equation of basic mechanical problems 2. Solution of a 2D-frame problem with matrix displacement method, stiffness matrix 3. Generalization of the matrix displacement method 4. Tools of the FEM 5. 1D elements, base functions, matrices of elements 6. FEM formulation of 2D plane elements 7. FEM formulation of a Kirchhoff-plate model 8. FEM formulation of a Mindlin-plate model 9. Application of shell elements in FEM 10. FEM formulation of 3D elements 11. Formulation of mechanical problems, strong and weak solutions 12. Consideration of geometric nonlinearities, second order theories 13. Special questions of finite element techniques 14. Summary

A félév közbeni munkaszüneti napok miatt a program csak tájékoztató jellegű, a pontos időpontokat a tárgy honlapján elérhető "Részletes féléves ütemterv" tartalmazza.

2.5 Tanulástámogató anyagok

Zienkiewicz, O.C. . Taylor, R. L.: The finite element method I-III, Bojtár - Gáspár: Végeselemmmódszer

építőmérnököknek

2.6 Egyéb tudnivalók

Attendance at lectures is mandatory. Students attending tests/exams must not communicate with others without explicit permission during the test/exam, and must not have an electronic or non-electronic device capable of communication switched on. A signature obtained previously will remain valid at a re-registering for the subject, but the new results are to be considered nevertheless.

2.7 Konzultációs lehetőségek

The instructors are available for consultation during their office hours, as advertised on the department website. Special appointments can be requested via e-mail.

Jelen TAD az alábbi félévre érvényes:

II. Tárgykövetelmények

3. A tanulmányi teljesítmény ellenőrzése és értékelése

3.1 Általános szabályok

Evaluation of learning outcomes described in Section 2.2. is based on two mid-term written checks, and an oral exam. The duration of each mid-term test is 90 minutes. Mid-term tests below 40% are regarded unsuccessful. The dates of checks can be found in the "Detailed semester schedule" on the website of the subject.

3.2 Teljesítményértékelési módszerek

Assessment Name (Type)	Code	Assessed Learning Outcomes
Mid-term written check 1	MT1	A.1-A.4; B.1-B.2
Mid-term written check 2	MT2	A.1-A.8; B.3-B.4
Exam (oral)	E	A.1-A.8; B.1-B.5; C.2-C.4; D.1-D.2

A szorgalmi időszakban tartott értékelések pontos idejét, a házi feladatok ki- és beadási határidejét a "Részletes féléves ütemterv" tartalmazza, mely elérhető a tárgy honlapján.

3.3 Teljesítményértékelések részaránya a minősítésben

Code	Weight
MT1	25%
MT2	25%
E	50%
Total	100%

3.4 Az aláírás megszerzésének feltétele, az aláírás érvényessége

A student is to obtain signature and have eligibility for the exam if all of the followings requirements met:
 -participated in 70% of the contact hours, -all mid-term tests are successful (after retakes if any), -the average of the tests reaches or exceeds 50%. -the weighted average of the mid-terms reaches or exceeds 50%.

3.5 Érdemjegy megállapítása

Grade	Score (P)
excellent (5)	$85 \leq P$
good (4)	$75 \leq P < 85\%$
satisfactory (3)	$65 \leq P < 75\%$
pass (2)	$50 \leq P < 65\%$
fail (1)	$P < 50\%$

3.6 Javítás és pótlás

The mid-term test with lower result can be retaken in a summarizing retake test. We use the better result from the original and the retake to calculate the R average. There is no second retake option.

3.7 A tantárgy elvégzéséhez szükséges tanulmányi munka

Activity	Hours/Semester
contact lesson	14×3=42
preparation for lessons during the semester	14×1,5=21
preparation for the checks	2×12=24
preparation of homeworks	7
preparation for the oral exam	26

3.8 A tárgykövetelmények érvényessége

2025. szeptember 1.

Jelen TAD az alábbi félévre érvényes:
